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# Sophisticated Sentences: The Twelve Verb Tenses of English

# Simple Past

For a finished action.

He ate. I sang. We cooked.

## **Simple Present**

For action happening at the moment of writing; also for habitual actions or things that are always true.

He eats. I sing. We cook.

## Simple Future

For action that will happen once in the future.

He will eat.
I will sing.
We will cook.

## **Past Progressive**

For ongoing or repeated actions in the past,

He was eating. I was singing. We were cooking.

## **Present Progressive**

For action that is ongoing at the moment of writing; also for scheduled events in the future.

He is eating. I am singing. We are cooking.

## **Future Progressive**

For ongoing actions to occur in the future.

He will be eating.
I will be singing.
We will be cooking.

#### Past Perfect

For actions completed in the past.

He had eaten.
I had sung.
We had cooked.

#### **Present Perfect**

For action begun in the past that has been completed or is ongoing.

He has eaten.
I have sung.
We have cooked.

## **Future Perfect**

For action that will be completed before another action in the future.

He will have eaten.
I will have sung.
We will have cooked.

# Past Perfect Progressive

For an ongoing or repeated action occurring in the past and continuing to another action in the past.

He had been eating.
I had been singing.
We had been cooking.

## Present Perfect Progressive

For action begun in the past and continuing in to the present.

He has been eating. I have been singing. We have been cooking.

# Future Perfect Progressive

For a continuing action that will be completed by a specified time in the future.

He will have been eating.
I will have been singing.
We will have been cooking.